

## Exercise 1

- 2 arrived
- 3 were listening
- 4 didn't have
- 5 took
- 6 were eating
- 7 saw

## 1 Review

### Grammar

#### Past simple vs Past continuous

- 1 Choose the correct option.

Yesterday I <sup>1</sup> *visited* / *was visiting* my cousins in London. When I <sup>2</sup> *arrived* / *was arriving* at their house, they <sup>3</sup> *listened* / *were listening* to music. We <sup>4</sup> *didn't have* / *weren't having* lunch at their house. We <sup>5</sup> *took* / *were taking* the bus to Covent Garden. While we <sup>6</sup> *ate* / *were eating* lunch we <sup>7</sup> *saw* / *were seeing* Tom Hardy.

- 2 Make sentences.

- 1 We / walk to school / when / my sister / drop / her camera on the ground  
*We were walking to school when my sister dropped her camera on the ground.*
- 2 While / Bob / he / hear / a loud noise outside
- 3 My friends / play football / when / it / start / to rain
- 4 Nina / break / her leg / while / she / run / in the garden
- 5 My brother / see / a robbery / while / he / work / in the supermarket
- 6 I / sing / very loudly / when / I / notice / that the window was open

#### used to

- 3 Look at the notes. Make sentences about what people *used to do* and *didn't use to do* in the 1980s.

In the 1980s	
X	✓
send emails	send faxes
watch DVDs	watch videos
have mobile phones	use public phone boxes
use computers at home	use typewriters

*In the 1980s people didn't use to send emails, they used to send faxes.*

## Exercise 3

In the 1980s people didn't use to watch DVDs, they used to watch videos.  
In the 1980s people didn't use to have mobile phones, they used to use public phone boxes.  
In the 1980s people didn't use to use computers at home, they used to use typewriters.

## Exercise 4

- 2 yet
- 3 already, yet
- 4 just

#### Present perfect + ever, never, already, yet, just, for and since

- 4 Choose the correct option.

- 1 I've *never* / *ever* eaten Japanese food.
- 2 Have you eaten your lunch *yet* / *just*?
- 3 I've *already* / *never* tidied my room, but I haven't walked the dog *yet* / *already*.
- 4 I'm laughing because I've *just* / *already* heard a funny joke.

- 5 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- 1 We've lived in this house *for* six years.
- 2 Greg's had the same bike .... 2012.
- 3 .... she was a child, Nora's been a fan of basketball.
- 4 I haven't seen my cousin .... ages!

- 6 Complete the sentences. Use the Present perfect.

- 1 *Have* you *ever met* (ever / meet) a famous person?
- 2 My mother .... (never / fly) in a plane.
- 3 A Do you want a sandwich?  
B No, thanks. I .... (already / have) lunch.
- 4 A .... you .... this book ....? (read / yet)  
B Yes, I .... (just / finish) it.

#### Present perfect vs Past simple

- 7 Complete the text with the Present perfect or Past simple form of the verbs.

My sister <sup>1</sup> *'s just come* (just / come) back from France. She <sup>2</sup> .... (go) there on holiday with her friend Jenny. They <sup>3</sup> .... (stay) in a hotel in Paris. I <sup>4</sup> .... (never / visit) France but I <sup>5</sup> .... (just / read) a book about the Eiffel Tower.

- 8 Make questions in the Present perfect and answers in the Past simple.

- 1 you / ever / win a prize?  
yes / win / singing competition / two years ago  
*Have you ever won a prize?*  
*Yes, I won a singing competition two years ago.*
- 2 you / see / the new James Bond film?  
yes / see / it / last weekend
- 3 your parents / buy / a new car?  
yes / buy / a Volkswagen / on Saturday
- 4 Peter / lose / his new phone?  
yes / lose / it / at the party last night

## Exercise 5

- 2 since
- 3 Since
- 4 for

## Exercise 6

- 2 's never flown
- 3 've already had
- 4 Have (you) read (this book) yet?  
Yes, I've just finished it.

## Exercise 8

- 2 Have you seen the new James Bond film?  
Yes, I saw it last weekend.
- 3 Have your parents bought a new car?  
Yes, they bought a Volkswagen on Saturday.
- 4 Has Peter lost his new phone?  
Yes, he lost it at the party last night.

## Exercise 7

- 2 went
- 3 stayed
- 4 've never visited
- 5 've just read

### Exercise 9

- 1 to revise, being
- 2 to take, to catch
- 3 to get, to try, failing

### Exercise 10

- 2 swimming
- 3 playing
- 4 going
- 5 to book
- 6 to go
- 7 Skiing
- 8 to find

## Gerunds and infinitives

### 9 Choose the correct option.

- 1 It's difficult **to revise** / *revising* for exams in the summer because I like *to be* / *being* outside with my friends.
- 2 I used my new camera *to take* / *taking* this photo of my dog. He was trying *to catch* / *catching* a rabbit.
- 3 It's important not *to get* / *getting* angry when you can't do something. Don't be afraid of *to fail* / *failing*.

### 10 Complete the text with the infinitive or gerund.

I hope <sup>1</sup> **to spend** (spend) the summer on the beach. I love <sup>2</sup> .... (swim) and I also enjoy <sup>3</sup> .... (play) beach volleyball. My brother, however, prefers <sup>4</sup> .... (go) on activity holidays. He's decided <sup>5</sup> .... (book) a holiday with our cousin. They're planning <sup>6</sup> .... (go) mountain climbing. <sup>7</sup> .... (Ski) is also great, but it's unusual <sup>8</sup> .... (find) snow in the mountains at this time of year.

## Present perfect continuous

### 11 Make questions and answers in the Present perfect continuous.

- 1 How long / you / wait / here?  
I / wait / here / for half an hour  
**How long have you been waiting here?**  
**I've been waiting here for half an hour.**
- 2 How long / your sister / learn / Chinese?  
She / learn / Chinese / since 2011
- 3 How long / Jess and Emma / work / at this café?  
They / work / at this café / for three months
- 4 How long / we / stand / on this platform?  
We / stand / on this platform / for 40 minutes

### 12 Complete the text with the Present perfect continuous form of the verbs.

I <sup>1</sup> **'ve been practising** (practise) martial arts for more than ten years but I <sup>2</sup> .... (not / study) judo for very long. My dad <sup>3</sup> .... (teach) judo since 2007. Some of my friends <sup>4</sup> .... (come) to his classes with me recently and then we <sup>5</sup> .... (watch) martial arts films.

### Exercise 11

- 2 How long has your sister been learning Chinese? She's been learning Chinese since 2011.
- 3 How long have Jess and Emma been working at this café? They've been working at this café for three months.
- 4 How long have we been standing on this platform? We've been standing on this platform for 40 minutes.

## Speaking Expressing extremes

### 1 Complete the conversation with these words.

really amazing such a great	really awful such a terrible	so good
--------------------------------	---------------------------------	---------

- A Your brother's very talented. He's <sup>1</sup> **so good** at music.
- B Yes, he's written some <sup>2</sup> .... songs.
- A And he's <sup>3</sup> .... pianist as well.
- B That's true. But he's a <sup>4</sup> .... singer.
- A I didn't know that!
- B Yes, he's got <sup>5</sup> .... voice!
- A Oh dear!

## Giving/Responding to news

### 2 Complete the conversation.

- A <sup>1</sup> **What's up**, Dan?
- B I've <sup>2</sup> j .... h .... the most incredible piece of news.
- A What's <sup>3</sup> t .... s ....?
- B You won't <sup>4</sup> b .... it, but my brother has just won the regional under-16 diving competition.
- A You're <sup>5</sup> k .... m ....!
- B <sup>6</sup> S .... My mum just called me. He's made it to the national finals!

## Making invitations; Informal phone language

### 3 Put the phone conversation in the correct order.

- ☐ a That's a great idea. I'd love to.
- ☐ b See you later. Bye.
- ☐ c Fine thanks. Listen, do you fancy coming to the park this afternoon?
- ☒ d Hi, is that Katie?
- ☐ e Ok see you at my house then. Bye for now.
- ☐ f Yes, speaking. How are you Diana?
- ☐ g That sounds fun, but I can't I'm afraid. I've got tennis lessons this afternoon.
- ☐ h Oh well, would you like to come round to my house this evening at about 6 o'clock? We can watch a DVD.

### Exercise 1

- 2 really amazing
- 3 such a great
- 4 really awful
- 5 such a terrible

### Exercise 2

- 2 just heard
- 3 the story
- 4 believe
- 5 kidding me
- 6 Seriously

### Exercise 3

- 1 d 2 f 3 c
- 4 g 5 h 6 a
- 7 e 8 b

### Exercise 12

- 2 haven't been studying
- 3 's been teaching
- 4 have been coming
- 5 've been watching

## Exercise 1

- 1 businessperson, caretaker
- 2 skyscrapers
- 3 speedboat, lighthouse
- 4 snowmobile
- 5 classmates, homework, whiteboard
- 6 babysitter
- 7 spaceship
- 8 windmill

## 1 Review

### Vocabulary Compound nouns

- 1 Complete the compound nouns in the sentences.
  - 1 My father used to be a **business**person in the city but now he works as a .... taker at our school.
  - 2 When we went to New York we saw lots of very tall sky .....
  - 3 The speed .... was racing through the water when the pilot saw the light .....
  - 4 We travelled fast through the snow on our snow .....
  - 5 My .... mates and I copied the information about our .... work from the white .....
  - 6 My little sister goes to a baby .... after school because my parents work until 6 p.m.
  - 7 That isn't a space .... in the sky – it's a balloon!
  - 8 The old wind .... in the village still makes flour for our local baker's.

### Phrasal verbs I

- 2 Choose the correct option.
  - 1 My friends often hang **out** / **off** at the shopping centre at the weekend, but I can't because I usually look **in** / **after** my little brother.
  - 2 Please fill **up** / **in** this form before you go **out** / **away** on holiday.
  - 3 I'm looking **for** / **about** my cat. It ran **away** / **out** yesterday.
  - 4 I give **away** / **up**! I want to find **up** / **out** some information for my Geography project, but my computer isn't working.
  - 5 When we get **before** / **back** from holiday, I want to set **out** / **up** my own website.

### Collocations with make, keep and go

- 3 Find the odd one out.
  - 1 keep a secret / **missing** / control
  - 2 make crazy / a difference / it to the final
  - 3 keep calm / a difference / in touch
  - 4 go for a walk / a dream come true / abroad
  - 5 make in touch / someone's dream come true / a decision
  - 6 go crazy / missing / control

## Exercise 3

- 2 crazy
- 3 a difference
- 4 a dream come true
- 5 in touch
- 6 control

## Exercise 23

things	jobs
art	artist
novel	novelist
photograph	photographer
play	playwright
poem	poet
sculpture	sculptor

### Jobs and suffixes -or, -er, -ist

- 4 Copy the table and complete the list.

things	jobs
art	artist
....	novelist
....	photographer
play	....
poem	....
....	sculptor

### Showing feelings

- 5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of these verbs.

blush	frown	gasp	laugh	scream
shiver	smile	sweat	yawn	

- 1 She was embarrassed, so she **blushed**.
- 2 The girl .... loudly at my funny joke.
- 3 He's very tired. He's .....
- 4 When it's hot, we .... and when it's cold, we .....
- 5 She .... with surprise when the door opened and then .... in terror when she saw the ghost.
- 6 He is .... because he's in a bad mood at the moment, but when he's happy, he always .....

### Adjective suffixes

- 6 Put the letters in the correct order to complete the adjectives.

- 1 u b i a e t **beautiful**
- 2 e l h h a t \_\_\_\_\_ y
- 3 a m f \_\_\_\_\_ ous
- 4 e a w h l t \_\_\_\_\_ y
- 5 s n o i p o \_\_\_\_\_ ous
- 6 k l u c \_\_\_\_\_ y
- 7 c s c s e s u \_\_\_\_\_ ful
- 8 c p a e e \_\_\_\_\_ ful
- 9 g d a n e r \_\_\_\_\_ ous

## Exercise 5

- 2 laughed
- 3 yawning
- 4 sweat, shiver
- 5 gasped, screamed
- 6 frowning, smiles

## Exercise 6

- 2 healthy
- 3 famous
- 4 wealthy
- 5 poisonous
- 6 lucky
- 7 successful
- 8 peaceful
- 9 dangerous

## Word List

### Unit 1 Different lives

#### Compound nouns

babysitter /'beɪbɪ,sɪtə/ *babysitter*  
 businessperson /'bɪznəs'pɜːsən/ *empresário, homem/mulher de negócios*  
 caretaker /'keə,teɪkə/ *porteiro*  
 classmate /'klɑːsmet/ *colega de turma*  
 homework /'həʊmwɜːk/ *trabalho de casa*  
 lighthouse /'laɪthaʊs/ *farol*  
 skyscraper /'skaɪ,skreɪpə/ *arranha-céus*  
 snowmobile /'snəʊməbiːl/ *moto de neve*  
 spaceship /'speɪs,ʃɪp/ *nave espacial*  
 speedboat /'spiːd,bəʊt/ *lancha rápida*  
 whiteboard /'waɪtbɔːd/ *quadro branco*  
 windmill /'wɪndmɪl/ *moinho de vento*

#### Phrasal verbs 1

fill in /fɪl 'ɪn/ *preencher*  
 find out /faɪnd 'aʊt/ *descobrir*  
 get back /get 'bæk/ *regressar*  
 give up /gɪv 'ʌp/ *desistir*  
 go away /gəʊ ə'weɪ/ *ir para fora*  
 hang out /hæŋ 'aʊt/ *passar o tempo com*  
 look after /lʊk 'ɑːftə/ *cuidar de, tomar conta de*  
 look for /lʊk fə, fɔː/ *procurar, andar à procura de*  
 run away /rʌn ə'weɪ/ *fugir, escapar*  
 set up /set 'ʌp/ *abrir, montar, estabelecer*

### Unit 2 Aiming high

#### Collocations with make, keep and go

go abroad /gəʊ ə'brɔːd/ *ir para o estrangeiro*  
 go crazy /gəʊ 'kreɪzi/ *perder a cabeça*  
 go for a walk /gəʊ fəɹ ə 'wɔːk/ *ir dar uma volta, dar um passeio*  
 go missing /gəʊ 'mɪsɪŋ/ *desaparecer, estar desaparecido*  
 keep a secret /kiːp ə 'siːkrət/ *guardar um segredo*  
 keep calm /kiːp 'kɑːm/ *manter a calma*  
 keep control /kiːp kən'trəʊl/ *manter o controle*  
 keep in touch /kiːp ɪn 'tʌtʃ/ *manter o contacto*  
 make a decision /meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒən/ *tomar uma decisão*  
 make a difference /meɪk ə 'dɪfərəns/ *fazer a diferença*  
 make it to the final /meɪk ɪt tə ðə 'faɪnəl/ *chegar às finais/ à etapa final*

make someone's dream /meɪk 'sʌmwʌnz ,driːm  
 come true /kʌm 'truː/ *realizar os sonhos de alguém*

#### Jobs and suffixes -or, -er, -ist

art /ɑːt/ *arte*  
 artist /'ɑːtɪst/ *artista*  
 novel /'nɒvəl/ *romance*  
 novelist /'nɒvəlɪst/ *romancista, novelista*  
 photograph /'fəʊtəgrɑːf/ *fotografia*  
 photographer /fə'tɒgrəfə/ *fotógrafo*  
 play /pleɪ/ *peça de teatro*  
 playwright /'pleɪraɪt/ *dramaturgo*  
 poem /'pəʊəm/ *poema*  
 poet /'pəʊət/ *poeta*  
 sculptor /'skʌlptə/ *escultor*  
 sculpture /'skʌlptʃə/ *escultura*

### Unit 3 Be happy!

#### Showing feelings

blush /blʌʃ/ *corar, ruborizar-se*  
 cry /kraɪ/ *chorar*  
 frown /fraʊn/ *franzir o sobrolho*  
 gasp /gɑːsp/ *arfar, respirar com dificuldade*  
 laugh /lɑːf/ *rir, rir-se*  
 scream /skriːm/ *gritar*  
 shiver /'ʃɪvə/ *tremar, tritar*  
 shout /ʃaʊt/ *berrar, gritar*  
 sigh /saɪ/ *suspirar*  
 smile /smaɪl/ *sorrir*  
 sweat /swet/ *suar, transpirar*  
 yawn /jɔːn/ *bocejar*

#### Adjective suffixes

beautiful /'bjʊːtəfəl/ *belo, bonito*  
 dangerous /'deɪndʒərəs/ *perigoso*  
 famous /'feɪməs/ *famoso*  
 healthy /'helθi/ *saudável*  
 lucky /'lʌki/ *felizardo, com sorte*  
 peaceful /'piːsfəl/ *pacífico, calmo*  
 poisonous /'pɔɪzənəs/ *venenoso*  
 successful /sək'sesfəl/ *bem sucedido*  
 wealthy /'welθi/ *rico, abastado*